VOLUME 31 CONTENTS

Vol. 31, No. 1

		Editorial
E. H. Mathews	1	*Building and Environment*—the way forward
C.-E. Hagentoft	3	Heat losses and temperature in the ground under a building with and without ground water flow—I. Infinite ground water flow rate
C.-E. Hagentoft	13	Heat losses and temperature in the ground under a building with and without ground water flow—II. Finite ground water flow rate
K. C. Chung and **C. Y. Lee**	21	Predicting air flow and thermal comfort in an indoor environment under different air diffusion models
J. C. Lam and **S. C. M. Hui**	27	Sensitivity analysis of energy performance of office buildings
Weizhen Lu and **A. T. Howarth**	41	Numerical analysis of indoor aerosol particle deposition and distribution in two-zone ventilation system
M. Krarti	51	Effect of spatial variation of soil thermal properties on slab-on-ground heat transfer
M. B. Özdeniz	59	Hygrothermal performance of a new briquette design
B. K. Chakrabarty	67	Optimal design of multifamily dwelling development systems
P. Tiwari, J. Parikh and **V. Sharma**	75	Performance evaluation of cost effective buildings—a cost, emissions and employment point of view
Announcement	91	

Vol. 31, No. 2

D. A. Coley and **J. M. Penman**	93	Simplified thermal response modelling in building energy management. Paper III: demonstration of a working controller
V. P. de Freitas, V. Abrantes and **P. Crausse**	99	Moisture migration in building walls—analysis of the interface phenomena
Zhaohui Huang, A. Platten and **J. Roberts**	109	Non-linear finite element model to predict temperature histories within reinforced concrete in fires
S. C. Hu, Y. Y. Wu and **C. J. Liu**	119	Measurements of air flow characteristics in a full-scale clean room
N. N. Dawood and **M. Smith**	129	Validation of an automated capacity planning in the concrete building materials industry using an industrial case study
M. S. Imbabi and **A. Musset**	145	Performance evaluation of a new hybrid solar heating and ventilation system optimised for U.K. weather conditions
P. Sobotka, H. Yoshino and **S. Matsumoto**	155	Thermal comfort in passive solar earth integrated rooms
S. B. A. Asantey and **K. A. Andam**	167	Factory and warehouse live load survey
M. A. Eben Saleh	179	Al-Alkhalaf: a traditional defensible settlement of southwestern Saudi Arabia

Vol. 31, No. 3

K. J. Lomas	197	The U.K. applicability study: an evaluation of thermal simulation programs for passive solar house design
H. Boyer, J. P. Chabriat, B. Grondin-Perez, C. Tourrand and **J. Brau**	207	Thermal building simulation and computer generation of nodal models
G. N. Tiwari and **A. K. Singh**	215	Comparative studies of different heating techniques of a non-air conditioned building
J. Jorge and **J. Puigdomènech**	225	A daylight criterion on solar controls for comparing sky radiance models
Q. Chen	233	Prediction of room air motion by Reynolds-stress models
Jian Kang	245	Sound attenuation in long enclosures
K. N. Yu, E. C. M. Young, T. F. Chan, T. Lo and **R. V. Balendran**	255	The variation of radon exhalation rates from concrete surfaces of different ages
A. Mourtada	259	Cost and energy effects of the Ivorian energy building code
M. M. Kumaraswamy	273	Contractor evaluation and selection: a Hong Kong perspective
M. A. Eben Saleh	283	The symbolism of landmarks in traditional settlements and wilderness of the Arabian Peninsula

Vol. 31, No. 4

R. Wilson and **A. Young**	299	The embodied energy payback period of photovoltaic installations applied to buildings in the U.K.
R. J. Cole and **P. C. Kernan**	307	Life-cycle energy use in office buildings
W. K. Chow and **W. Y. Fung**	319	Numerical studies on the indoor air flow in the occupied zone of ventilated and air-conditioned space
A. Wiezel and **R. Becker**	345	CAD model for performance evaluation
D. G. Proverbs, P. O. Olomolaiye and **F. C. Harris**	363	An evaluation of transportation systems for high rise concrete construction
F. Khosrowshahi and **A. P. Kaka**	375	Estimation of project total cost and duration for housing projects in the U.K.
E. Friedler, D. Butler and **D. M. Brown**	385	Domestic WC usage patterns
		Technical Note
D. Z. Seker and **A. Ü. Tavil**	393	Evaluation of exterior building surface roughness degrees by photogrammetric methods

Vol. 31, No. 5

S. E. G. Jayamaha, N. E. Wijeysundera and **S. K. Chou**	399	Measurement of the heat transfer coefficient for walls
A. Mahdavi, R. Brahme and **P. Mathew**	409	The "LEK"-concept and its applicability for the energy analysis of commercial buildings
Weizhen Lu, A. T. Howarth, N. Adam and **S. B. Riffat**	417	Modelling and measurement of airflow and aerosol particle distribution in a ventilated two-zone chamber
W. K. Chow	425	Application of Computational Fluid Dynamics in building services engineering
F. Cascetta	437	Experimental evaluation of the velocity fields for local exhaust hoods with circular and rectangular openings

F. Cascetta and **L. Bellia** 451 Velocity fields in proximity of local exhaust hood openings: an intercomparison between current recommended formulas and experimental studies

Yuguo Li and **A. Delsante** 461 Derivation of capture efficiency of kitchen range hoods in a confined space

E. Gayo, J. de Frutos, A. Palomo and **S. Massa** 469 A mathematical model simulating the evaporation processes in building materials: experimental checking through infrared thermography

S. K. Roy, Lee Beng Thye and **D. O. Northwood** 477 The evaluation of paint performance for exterior applications in Singapore's tropical environment

J. L. Chevalier and **J. F. Le Téno** 487 Requirements for an LCA-based model for the evaluation of the environmental quality of building products

Vol. 31, No. 6

S. W. Massey 493 Application of fractal geometry and electrical impedance measurement for the assessment of strength of granular materials

Z. Giabaklou and **J. A. Ballinger** 503 A passive evaporative cooling system by natural ventilation

E. Erell and **Y. Etzion** 509 Heating experiments with a radiative cooling system

B. J. Taylor, D. A. Cawthorne and **M. S. Imbabi** 519 Analytical investigation of the steady-state behaviour of dynamic and diffusive building envelopes

J. C. Lam and **D. H. W. Li** 527 Correlation between global solar radiation and its direct and diffuse components

M. Teitel and **J. Tanny** 537 A note on energy saving in heated enclosures

W. K. Chow, L. T. Wong and **W. Y. Fung** 541 Field measurement of the air flow characteristics of big mechanically ventilated spaces

W. J. McCarter 551 Assessing the protective qualities of treated and untreated concrete surfaces under cyclic wetting and drying

G. D. Holt 557 Applying cluster analysis to construction contractor classification

D. W. M. Chan and **M. M. Kumaraswamy** 569 An evaluation of construction time performance in the building industry

Announcements 579

i Volume Contents and Author Index for Volume 31, 1996

BUILDING AND ENVIRONMENT—VOLUME 31
AUTHOR INDEX

Abrantes, V., 99
Adam, N., 417
Andam, K. A., 167
Asantey, S. B. A., 167

Balendran, R. V., 255
Ballinger, J. A., 503
Becker, R., 345
Bellia, L., 451
Boyer, H., 207
Brahme, R., 409
Brau, J., 207
Brown, D. M., 385
Butler, D., 385

Cascetta, F., 437, 451
Cawthorne, D. A., 519
Chabriat, J. P., 207
Chakrabarty, B. K., 67
Chan, D. W. M., 569
Chan, T. F., 255
Chen, Q., 233
Chevalier, J. L., 487
Chou, S. K., 399
Chow, W. K., 319, 425, 541
Chung, K. C., 21
Cole, R. J., 307
Coley, D. A., 93
Crausse, P., 99

Dawood, N. N., 129
Delsante, A., 461

Eben Saleh, M. A., 179, 283
Erell, E., 509
Etzion, Y., 509

de Freitas, V. P., 99
Friedler, E., 385
de Frutos, J., 469
Fung, W. Y., 319, 541

Gayo, E., 469
Giabaklou, Z., 503
Grondin-Perez, B., 207

Hagentoft, C.-E., 3, 13
Harris, F. C., 363
Holt, G. D., 557
Howarth, A. T., 41, 417
Hu, S. C., 119
Huang Zhaohui, 109
Hui, S. C. M., 27

Imbabi, M. S., 145, 519

Jayamaha, S. E. G., 399
Jorge, J., 225

Kaka, A. P., 375
Kang Jian, 245
Kernan, P. C., 307
Khosrowshahi, F., 375
Krarti, M., 51
Kumaraswamy, M. M., 273, 569

Lam, J. C., 27, 527
Le Téno, J. F., 487
Lee Beng Thye, 477
Lee, C. Y., 21
Li Yuguo, 461
Li, D. H. W., 527
Liu, C. J., 119
Lo, T., 255
Lomas, K. J., 197
Lu Weizhen, 41, 417

Mahdavi, A., 409
Massa, S., 469
Massey, S. W., 493
Mathew, P., 409
Mathews, E. H., 1
Matsumoto, S., 155
McCarter, W. J., 551

Mourtada, A., 259
Musset, A., 145

Northwood, D. O., 477

Olomolaiye, P. O., 363
Özdeniz, M. B., 59

Palomo, A., 469
Parikh, J., 75
Penman, J. M., 93
Platten, A., 109
Proverbs, D. G., 363
Puigdomènech, J., 225

Riffat, S. B., 417
Roberts, J., 109
Roy, S. K., 477

Seker, D. Z., 393
Sharma, V., 75
Singh, A. K., 215
Smith, M., 129
Sobotka, P., 155

Tanny, J., 537
Tavil, A. Ü., 393
Taylor, B. J., 519
Teitel, M., 537
Tiwari, G. N., 215
Tiwari, P., 75
Tourrand, C., 207

Wiezel, A., 345
Wijeysundera, N. E., 399
Wilson, R., 299
Wong, L. T., 541
Wu, Y. Y., 119

Yoshino, H., 155
Young, A., 299
Young, E. C. M., 255
Yu, K. N